

**University of Alaska Anchorage
College of Education
3211 Providence Drive
Anchorage, Alaska 99508-8269**

ED 581 Science and Learning: Wolves of Denali

1 Credit, Graded P/NP

Summer 2021

Course Sponsor: Alaska Geographic, Murie Science and Learning Center, Denali National Park

Instructor: Dr. Bridget Borg

Education Instructor: Paula Davis

Facilitating Instructor: Chris Conlon

Contact Information Address: Alaska Geographic, Murie Science and Learning Center
P.O. Box 136, Denali Park, AK 99755

Telephone: (907) 683-6432

Email address: courses@alaskageographic.org

Course Meeting Information

Location: Murie Science and Learning Center, Denali National Park & Preserve entrance

Start and End Date: August 6, 2021 to August 8, 2021

Class Day(s) & Time(s): August 6th, 6:30 p.m. through August 8th, 4 p.m., continuous residential course

Final Project Due: Last day of class.

Course Description: Wolves are a potent symbol of wilderness in our society, and Denali is one of the world's best places for learning about these elusive predators. Participants will learn about predator and prey relationships, wolf behavior, social structure, and wildlife management issues facing the National Park Service. Participants will also learn about the latest in wolf research as they explore common wildlife corridors for tracks and signs of this fascinating species. Participants will consider ways to integrate these learnings into their teaching or educational settings.

Intended Audience: Teachers and other interested educators

Course Prerequisite/Co-requisites: None

Course Design:

- a. Requires 15 contact hours and approximately 30 hours of engaged learning.
- b. Does not apply to any UAA certificate or degree program.
- c. No UAA lab and/or materials fees beyond standard charges.
- d. This Murie Science and Learning Center course will be entirely field-based. Learning will be achieved through lectures, group discussions, field observations, and field activities. This course is based upon the collegial sharing, collaboration, and support of the participants and facilitator as a community of learners. Course activities will include common readings and group discussions, collective learning processes, peer coaching/mentoring, and reflective practices.

Instructional Goals and Defined Outcomes:

RESEARCH BASED THEORY/PRINCIPLES/PRACTICES/TRENDS (CONTENT)

1.0 Instructional Goal:

To introduce the natural history of the wolves of interior Alaska to the participants including wolf behavior and characteristics of their habitat.

Defined Outcomes:

- 1.1 Participants will understand the characteristics of Denali Park wolf habitat.
- 1.2 Participants will understand the life cycle of wolves.
- 1.3 Participants will understand the wolf and wolf pack behavior.
- 1.4 Participants will be introduced to the Denali Food Web and the wolves' place in it.

2.0 Instructional Goal:

To introduce concepts of wolf research.

Defined Outcomes:

- 2.1 Participants will learn the history of wolf research in Denali.
- 2.2 Participants will understand the purpose of the NPS Inventory & Monitoring Program as part of the Central Alaska Network.

THEORY INTO PRACTICE (APPLICATION)

3.0 Instructional Goal:

To present the facets of current research, methodologies and management of wolves through hands-on demonstration.

Defined Outcomes:

- 3.1 Participant will be knowledgeable of the current research, research methodology and the management of wolves in Denali Park.
- 3.2 Participants will discuss how they will integrate this knowledge and learning into their teaching or educational setting.

REFLECTION ON THEORY INTO PRACTICE (REFLECTION)

3.0 Instructional Goal:

Engage participants in discussions, reflective journaling and informal sharing about science instruction and how to incorporate gained knowledge and experience into their classrooms.

Defined Outcome:

Participants will review and reflect upon the scientific information covered. Participants will complete a journal, reflecting on how the information can be shared with their students.

RELATIONSHIP TO STANDARDS

- 4.0 Instructional Goal:
Familiarize participants with science content standards addressed by the strategies and concepts presented.

Defined Outcome:
Participants will identify the Science-Content standards applicable to their classroom.

Writing Style Requirements:

Participants' writing will reflect the clarity, conciseness, and creativity expected of post-baccalaureate certificated educators.

Attendance and Make-up Policy:

Participants are expected to actively and collegially participate in all classes as a contributing member of a learning community. Attendance at every session is mandatory.

Course Assignments, Assessment of Learning, and Grading System:

Course grading will be Pass/No Pass based upon the following:

- a. Participation 50%
Participants will be expected to actively and collegially participate in discussions, activities, and other process experiences during the seminar.
- b. Final Project - Journal completion 50%
Participants will complete journal assignments to be turned in to MSLC field guide on the last day of class. Assignments will include, but are not limited to, thoughtful reflection based upon seminar experience and an application plan of how participants will integrate issues and content discussed into their own classroom setting.

Quality of Work

Grade of "Pass"

Passing work includes all components of the assignment and meets proficient criteria. It is focused, developed, supported, logical, and acceptable work with minimal errors. Work of this quality indicates understanding of key concepts and knowledge base.

Grade of "No Pass"

Work graded "No Pass" may lack key criteria/components of the task and show little or no evidence of conceptual understanding or knowledge utilization. Work may also show minimal or no organization/development and/or clear focus (may be difficult to follow) and may contain numerous errors. This grade indicates minimal or no knowledge or concept development. It may also mean that work was not attempted.

Course Calendar/Schedule:

Friday 6:00 p.m. – 6:30 p.m. Greeting and check in Denali Visitor Center parking lot
6:30 p.m. – 8:00 p.m. Drive to MSLC Field Camp and settle in

Saturday 9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. Exploration of Denali

- Participants will learn about radio telemetry and participate in a hands-on activity

- Travel along the road with radio telemetry gear to listen for signs of wolves. Stop at Polychrome with scope to view Murie den. Hike to look for wolf sign.
- While searching for signs of wolves, participants will be introduced to wolf ecology

6:00 p.m. – 8:00 p.m. Dinner and evening discussions

- Discussion of wolf management issues in the Park and current research
- Discuss implications for science and research to inform management in theory and practice.
- Teacher study group to discuss the day's activities and how the information can be shared with students
- Identify applicable science content standards addressed by course content

Sunday 9:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m. Continued exploration of Denali

- Participants will participate in hands on data collection, or example of data collection or set up, such as swabbing scats, setting up a camera, or conducting a ground based den site examination
- Continued exploration and discussion of wolf ecology, research, and politics

3:00 p.m. – 4:00 p.m. Return drive to MSLC

Final Project Due: last day of class

Course Texts, Readings, Handouts, and Library Reserve:

Required Text/Materials:

Alaska Department of Fish and Game. (n.d.) *Wolf species profile*. Retrieved from: <http://www.adfg.alaska.gov/index.cfm?adfg=wolf.main>

National Park Service (n.d.) *Wolves*. Retrieved from: <http://www.nps.gov/dena/learn/nature/wolves.htm>

Suggested Text/Material:

Borg BL, Arthur SM, Bromen NA, Cassidy KA, McIntyre R, et al. (2016) *Implications of Harvest on the Boundaries of Protected Areas for Large Carnivore Viewing Opportunities*. PLOS ONE 11(4): e0153808. Retrieved from: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0153808>

Lopez-Bao JV, Bruskrotter J, Chapron G (2017) Finding space for large carnivores. *Nat Ecol Evol* 1:24–26. doi: 10.1038/s41559-017-0140 Retrieved from: <http://akgeo.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/Lopez-Bao-2017-Finding-space-for-large-carnivores-1-1.pdf>

Mech, L. D. (2003). *The wolves of Denali*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Meier, T, Burch, J, & Adams, L (2006). *Tracking the movements of Denali's wolves*. Alaska Park Science 5(1):30-35. Retrieved from: <https://www.nps.gov/articles/aps-v5-i1-c8.htm>

National Park Service *Wolf monitoring 1986 – 2014* (2014). Retrieved from: <http://www.nps.gov/dena/learn/nature/upload/wolfmonitoring2014-2.pdf>

Supplemental information can be found in the following sources:

Content References:

Eisenberg, C. (2010). *The wolf's tooth: Keystone predators, trophic cascades, and biodiversity*. Washington: Island Press.

Boitani, L., & Mech, L. D. (2007). *Wolves: behavior, ecology, and conservation*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

International Wolf Center. (n.d.) Retrieved from: <http://www.wolf.org/>

Murie, A. (1944). *The wolves of Mount McKinley*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Govt. Print. Office.

Rawson, T. (2001). *Changing tracks: predators and politics in Mt. McKinley National Park*. Fairbanks, AK: University of Alaska Press.

Wolf Song of Alaska. (n.d.) Retrieved from: <http://www.wolfsongalaska.org/>

Standards References:

Alaska Comprehensive Center. (2012). *Guide to Implementing the Alaska Cultural Standards for Educators*. Juneau, AK: Alaska Department of Education and Early Development. Retrieved from: http://www.eed.state.ak.us/standards/pdf/cultural_standards.pdf

Alaska Native Knowledge Network. (1998). *Alaska standards for culturally responsive schools*. Fairbanks, AK: University of Alaska Press. Retrieved from: <http://www.ankn.uaf.edu/publications/culturalstandards.pdf>

National Research Council, the National Science Teachers Association, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and Achieve. (2013). *The next generation science standards*. Retrieved from <http://www.nextgenscience.org/next-generation-science-standards>.

National Research Council (NRC) of the National Academies and Board on Science Education. (2012). *A framework for K-12 science education: Practices, crosscutting concepts, and core ideas*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press. Free download retrieved from: <http://www.nap.edu/catalog/13165/a-framework-for-k-12-science-education-practices-crosscutting-concepts>

State of Alaska Department of Education and Early Development. (2016). *Content and performance standards for Alaska students*. Juneau, AK: Author. Retrieved from: <https://education.alaska.gov/akstandards/standards/ContentStandards.pdf?v=1>

State of Alaska Department of Education and Early Development. (2019). *K-12 Science Standards for Alaska*. Juneau, AK. Author. Retrieved from: <https://education.alaska.gov/akstandards/science/science-standards-for-alaska.pdf?v=1>

State of Alaska Department of Education and Early Development. (2012). *Alaska English/Language Arts and Math Standards*. Juneau, AK: Author. Retrieved from: https://education.alaska.gov/akstandards/standards/ELA_and_Math.pdf

Alignment with College of Education Vision, Mission, and Conceptual Framework:

We believe that the preparation and support of professional educators is the shared responsibility of the University of Alaska Anchorage and our partners, and that our programs must evolve dynamically in response to unique community needs, research, and continuous program assessment. This PACE course is designed to meet a professional development need in response to our partner school districts and professional organizations. The course fits within the mission of the UAA College of Education as we encourage lifelong learning to meet the challenges of a rapidly changing world.

Link to Standards for Alaska Teachers:

This professional development effort is firmly rooted in the fundamentals of the standards for Alaska Teachers. It is offered to encourage and support practicing educators in attaining, maintaining, or surpassing the standards that, as stated in Standards for Alaska's Teachers, "define the skills and abilities our teachers and administrators need to possess to effectively prepare today's students for successful lives and productive careers." (Roger Sampson, <http://www.eed.state.ak.us/standards/pdf/teacher.pdf>)

Course Policies:

Incomplete Grades

Due to the nature of this course, grades of incomplete will not be permitted.

ADA Policy

The provision of equal opportunities for students who experience disabilities is a campus-wide responsibility and commitment. Disabilities Support Services (DSS) is the designated UAA department responsible for coordinating academic support services for students who experience disabilities. To access support services, students must contact DSS (786-4530 or 786-4536 TTY) and provide current disability documentation that supports the requested services. Disability support services are mandated by Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990. Additional information may be accessed at the DSS Office in Business Education Building (BEB105) or on-line at www.uaa.alaska.edu/dss.

Academic Dishonesty Policy

Academic integrity is a basic principle that requires all students to take credit only for the ideas and efforts that are their own. Cheating plagiarism, and other forms of academic dishonesty are defined as the submission of materials in assignments, exams, or other academic work that is based on sources prohibited by the faculty member. Academic dishonesty is defined further in the "student Code of Conduct." In addition to any adverse academic action that may result from the academically dishonest behavior, the University specifically reserves the right to address and sanction the conduct involved through student judicial review procedures and the Academic Dispute Resolution Procedure specified in the University catalog.

Professional and Ethical Behavior

University of Alaska Anchorage College of Education students are expected to abide by the State of Alaska Code of Ethics of the Education Profession and professional teaching standards as they concern students, the public, and the profession. The standards, adopted by the Professional Teaching Practices Commission, govern all members of the teaching profession. A violation of the code of ethics and professional teaching standards are grounds for revocation or suspension of teaching certification.

Technology Integration

University of Alaska Anchorage College of Education students are expected to (a) demonstrate sound understanding of technology operations and concepts; (b) plan and design effective learning environments and experiences supported by technology; (c) implement curriculum plans that include technology applications in methods and strategies to maximize student learning; (d) facilitate a variety of effective assessment and evaluation strategies; (e) use technology to enhance productivity and professional practice; and (f) understand the social, ethical, and human issues surrounding use of technology in PreK-12 schools and apply those principles in practice.

Course Safety and Risk

This course is sponsored by Alaska Geographic and the Murie Science and Learning Center. The University of Alaska Anchorage provides the credit option for interested participants. This course takes place entirely outdoors and within a remote area of Alaska. Field courses, such as this, do have inherent risks. These risks will be outlined in the Alaska Geographic Acknowledgement of Risk form and by the course instructors. Acknowledgement of Risk form will be provided at the time of registration and a signed copy is required in order to attend.

Non-Discrimination Policy

The University of Alaska is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer and educational institution. The University of Alaska does not discriminate on the basis of race, religion, color, national origin, citizenship, age, sex, physical or mental disability, status as a protected veteran, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions, parenthood, sexual orientation, gender identity, political affiliation or belief, genetic information, or other legally protected status. The University's commitment to nondiscrimination, including against sex discrimination, applies to students, employees, and applicants for admission and employment. Contact information, applicable laws, and complaint procedures are included on UA's statement of nondiscrimination available at www.alaska.edu/nondiscrimination.