

University of Alaska Anchorage
School of Education
3211 Providence Drive
Anchorage, Alaska 99508-8269

ED 581
Professional Learning in Science Education:
The Rhythms of Denali's Mammals

1 Credit, Graded P/NP
Summer 2022

Course Sponsor: Alaska Geographic, Murie Science and Learning Center, Denali National Park

Instructor: Nan Eagleson

Educational Resource: Paula Davis

Primary Grading Instructor: David Arnold

Facilitating Instructor: Jessica Brillhart

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Course Meeting Information

Location: Murie Science and Learning Center, Denali National Park & Preserve entrance

Start and End Date: July 29, 2022 to July 31, 2022

Class Day(s) & Time(s): July 29th, 6:30pm through July 31th, 4pm, continuous residential course

Final Project Due: Last day of class.

Course Description: The myriad of mammal species in Denali are intricately tied together through cyclic fluctuations, patterns of reproduction, and the climate and ecological extremes of this northern ecosystem. This course will examine the landscape for animal life in Denali's treeless tundra, boreal forest and river bars. Both megafauna and small mammals will be studied with a focus on predator-prey relationships. Fieldwork will include looking for tracks and scats of Denali's mammals that suggest their food habits while keeping a sharp eye out for wildlife of all sorts. Climate change and its impact on the lives of northern animals, in the backdrop of this fragile ecosystem, will also be part of the discussion. Participants will consider how to integrate their learning from this fieldwork course into their teaching or educational environments.

Intended Audience: Teachers and Adults (18+)

Enrollment Restrictions: None

Course Prerequisite/Co-requisites: None

Course Design:

- a. Requires 15 contact hours and approximately 30 hours of engaged learning.
- b. Does not apply to any UAA certificate or degree program.
- c. No UAA lab and/or materials fees beyond standard charges.
- d. This Murie Science and Learning Center course will be entirely field-based. Learning will be achieved through lectures, group discussions, field observations, and field activities. This course is based upon the collegial sharing, collaboration, and support of the participants and facilitator as a community of learners. Course activities will include common readings and group discussions, collective learning processes, peer coaching/mentoring, and reflective practices.

Instructional Goals and Defined Outcomes:

RESEARCH BASED THEORY/PRINCIPLES/PRACTICES/TRENDS (CONTENT)

1.0 Instructional Goal:

The instructor will introduce the natural history of Denali National Park to the participants, in particular the large mammals such as Dall sheep, grizzly bears, wolves, caribou and moose and the small mammals such as voles, lemmings, and shrews. Instructor will introduce the ecological niches and interdependency of each species.

Defined Outcomes:

- 1.1 Participants will demonstrate an understanding of the characteristics of Denali's unique ecosystem.
- 1.2 Participants will demonstrate an understanding of the natural history of the Denali's mammals.
- 1.3 Participants will demonstrate an understanding of the common behavior of these mammals.
- 1.4 Participants will demonstrate an understanding of the interdependency of Denali's mammals.
- 1.5 Participants will demonstrate an understanding of predator prey dynamics.

THEORY INTO PRACTICE (APPLICATION)

2.0 Instructional Goal:

Instructor will teach students to look for mammal sign in the field such as scat, evidence of foraging, trails, and burrows.

Defined Outcomes:

- 2.1 Participants will learn to identify mammal sign and will gain practical experience in finding mammal sign.
- 2.2 Participants will consider how to integrate these learnings into their educational settings.

REFLECTION ON THEORY INTO PRACTICE (REFLECTION)

3.0 Instructional Goal:

Engage participants in discussions, reflective journaling and informal sharing about science instruction and how to incorporate gained knowledge and experience into their classrooms.

Defined Outcome:

Participants will review and reflect upon the scientific information covered. Participants will complete a journal, reflecting on how the information can be shared with their students.

RELATIONSHIP TO STANDARDS

4.0 Instructional Goal:

Familiarize participants with science content standards addressed by the strategies and concepts presented.

Defined Outcome:

Participants will identify the Science-Content standards applicable to their classroom.

Writing Style Requirements:

Participants' writing will reflect the clarity, conciseness, and creativity expected of post-baccalaureate certificated educators.

Attendance and Make-up Policy:

Participants are expected to actively and collegially participate in all classes as a contributing member of a learning community. Attendance at every session is mandatory.

Course Assignments, Assessment of Learning, and Grading System:

Course grading will be Pass/No Pass based upon the following:

- a. Participation 50%
Participants will be expected to actively and collegially participate in discussions, activities, and other process experiences during the seminar.
- b. Final Project - Journal completion 50%
Participants will complete journal assignments to be turned in to MSLC field guide on the last day of class. Assignments will include, but are not limited to, thoughtful reflection based upon seminar experience and an application plan of how participants will integrate issues and content discussed into their own classroom setting.

Quality of Work

Grade of "Pass"

Passing work includes all components of the assignment and meets proficient criteria. It is focused, developed, supported, logical, and acceptable work with minimal errors. Work of this quality indicates understanding of key concepts and knowledge base.

Grade of "No Pass"

Work graded "No Pass" may lack key criteria/components of the task and show little or no evidence of conceptual understanding or knowledge utilization. Work may also show minimal or no organization/development and/or clear focus (may be difficult to follow) and may contain numerous errors. This grade indicates minimal or no knowledge or concept development. It may also mean that work was not attempted.

Course Calendar/Schedule:

- Friday 6:00 p.m. – 6:30 p.m. Greeting and check in at MSLC
- 6:30 p.m. – 7:30 p.m. Introduction, orientation & overview
 - o Introduction of Denali's mammals

- 7:30 p.m. – 9:30 p.m. Drive to MSLC Field Camp and settle in
- Saturday 9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. Exploration of Denali
- This day will be comprised of hiking and observing in order to better understand mammals and their habitats
 - Introduce predator/prey relationships
- 6:00 p.m. – 8:00 p.m. Dinner and evening discussions
- Discussion of habitat(s) visited today and possible predictions of climate change to these habitats
 - Teacher study group to discuss the day's activities and how the information can be shared with students
 - Identify applicable science content standards addressed by course content
- Sunday 9:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m. Continued exploration of Denali
- Continue hiking, observing, discussing mammal habitat, predator/prey interactions, and effects of climate change with regard to mammal populations
 - Final discussion regarding conservation
- 3:00 p.m. – 4:00 p.m. Return drive to MSLC

Final Project Due: Final day of course

Course Texts, Readings, Handouts, and Library Reserve:

Suggested Text/Materials:

Henry, J. D. (2002). *Canada's Boreal Forest*. Smithsonian Institution Scholarly Press.

Krebs, C. J., Boutin, S., & Boonstra, R. (2001). *Ecosystem Dynamics of the Boreal Forest: The Kluane Project* (1st ed.). Oxford University Press.

Mammals in Denali - Denali National Park & Preserve (U.S. National Park Service). (n.d.).

www.nps.gov/dena. Retrieved from:

<https://www.nps.gov/dena/learn/nature/mammals.htm>

Murie, A. (1994). *Mammals of Denali* (Revised ed.). Alaska Natural History Assn.

Pruitt, W. O. (1983). *Wild Harmony: The Cycle of Life in the Northern Forest*. Western Producer Prairie Books.

Streever, B. (2010). *Cold: Adventures in the World's Frozen Places* (Illustrated ed.). Back Bay Books.

Supplemental information can be found in the following sources:

Content References:

Alaska Department of Fish & Game, (1994). *The Alaska Department of Fish and Games wildlife notebook series*. Juneau, AK: Public Communications Sections- State of Alaska.

Retrieved from: <http://www.adfg.alaska.gov/index.cfm?adfg=educators.notebookseries>

Brown, G. (1993). *The great bear almanac*. New York, NY: Lyons & Burford Publishers

Mech, L. D. (1998). *The wolves of Denali*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Murie, A., & United States. (1981). *The grizzlies of Mount McKinley*. Washington, D.C: U.S. Dept. of the Interior, National Park Service.

Murie, A. (1985). *The wolves of Mount McKinley*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Valdez, R. & Krausman, P. (Eds.) (1999). *Mountain sheep of North America*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press

Van Ballenberge, V. (2004). *In the company of moose*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.

Walker, Tom. (2000). *Caribou: Wanderer of the Tundra*. Portland, OR: Graphic Arts Center Publishing.

Standards References:

Alaska Comprehensive Center. (2012). *Guide to Implementing the Alaska Cultural Standards for Educators*. Juneau, AK: Alaska Department of Education and Early Development.

Retrieved from: <https://education.alaska.gov/standards/cultural> and <https://www.asdn.org/wp-content/uploads/Implementing-AK-cultural-standards-1.pdf>

Alaska Native Knowledge Network. (1998). *Alaska standards for culturally responsive schools*.

Fairbanks, AK: University of Alaska Press. Retrieved from: <http://www.ankn.uaf.edu/publications/culturalstandards.pdf>

National Research Council, the National Science Teachers Association, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and Achieve. (2013). *The next generation science standards*.

Retrieved from <http://www.nextgenscience.org/next-generation-science-standards>.

State of Alaska Department of Education and Early Development. (2016). *Content and performance standards for Alaska students*. Juneau, AK: Author. Retrieved from:

<https://education.alaska.gov/akstandards/standards/ContentStandards.pdf>

State of Alaska Department of Education and Early Development. (2019). *K-12 Science Standards for Alaska*. Juneau, AK. Author. Retrieved from:

<https://education.alaska.gov/akstandards/science/science-standards-for-alaska.pdf?v=1>

State of Alaska Department of Education and Early Development. (2012). *Alaska English/Language Arts and Math Standards*. Juneau, AK: Author. Retrieved from: https://education.alaska.gov/akstandards/standards/ELA_and_Math.pdf

Informed by the School of Education Vision, Mission, and Conceptual Framework:

We believe that the preparation and support of professional educators is the shared responsibility of the University of Alaska Anchorage and our partners, and that our programs must evolve dynamically in response to unique community needs, research, and continuous program assessment. This PACE course is designed to meet a professional development need in response to our partner school districts and professional organizations. The course fits within the mission of the UAA School of Education as we encourage lifelong learning to meet the challenges of a rapidly changing world.

Link to Alaska Educator Content and Performance Standards:

This professional development is rooted in the fundamentals of Alaska's standards for teachers, administrators, and beginning teachers in Alaska's Administrative Code, 4 AAC 04.200. It is offered to encourage and support practicing educators attain, maintain, or surpass the standards for effectively preparing today's students for successful lives and productive careers. (<https://education.alaska.gov/standards/other-standards>)

Learning Forward Standards for Professional Learning:

This course is further informed by the Learning Forward Standards for Professional Learning which outline the "characteristics of professional learning that leads to effective teaching practices, supportive leadership, and improved student results." As explicit in the standards, "professional learning is for educators to develop the knowledge, skills, practices and dispositions they need to help student perform at a higher levels." (<https://standards.learningforward.org>)

Course Policies:

Incomplete Grades

Due to the nature of this course, grades of incomplete will not be permitted.

ADA Policy

The provision of equal opportunities for students who experience disabilities is a campus-wide responsibility and commitment. Disabilities Support Services (DSS) is the designated UAA department responsible for coordinating academic support services for students who experience disabilities. To access support services, students must contact DSS (786-4530 or 786-4536 TTY) and provide current disability documentation that supports the requested services. Disability support services are mandated by Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990. Additional information may be accessed at the DSS Office in RH 105 or on-line at www.uaa.alaska.edu/dss.

Academic Dishonesty Policy

Academic integrity is a basic principle that requires all students to take credit only for the ideas and efforts that are their own. Cheating, plagiarism, and other forms of academic dishonesty are defined as the submission of materials in assignments, exams, or other academic work that is based on sources prohibited by the faculty member. Academic dishonesty is defined further in the "student Code of Conduct." In addition to any adverse academic action that may result from the academically dishonest behavior, the University specifically reserves the right to address and sanction the conduct involved through student judicial review procedures and the Academic Dispute Resolution Procedure specified in the University catalog.

Professional and Ethical Behavior

University of Alaska Anchorage School of Education students are expected to abide by the State of Alaska Code of Ethics of the Education Profession and professional teaching standards as they concern students, the public, and the profession. The standards, adopted by the Professional

Teaching Practices Commission, govern all members of the teaching profession. A violation of the code of ethics and professional teaching standards are grounds for revocation or suspension of teaching certification.

Technology Integration

University of Alaska Anchorage School of Education students are expected to (a) demonstrate sound understanding of technology operations and concepts; (b) plan and design effective learning environments and experiences supported by technology; (c) implement curriculum plans that include technology applications in methods and strategies to maximize student learning; (d) facilitate a variety of effective assessment and evaluation strategies; (e) use technology to enhance productivity and professional practice; and (f) understand the social, ethical, and human issues surrounding use of technology in PreK-12 schools and apply those principles in practice.

Course Safety and Risk

This course is sponsored by Alaska Geographic and the Murie Science and Learning Center. The University of Alaska Anchorage provides the credit option for interested participants. This course takes place entirely outdoors and within a remote area of Alaska. Field courses, such as this, do have inherent risks. These risks will be outlined in the Alaska Geographic Acknowledgement of Risk form and by the course instructors. Acknowledgement of Risk form will be provided at the time of registration and a signed copy is required in order to attend.

Non-Discrimination Policy

The University of Alaska is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer and educational institution. The University of Alaska does not discriminate on the basis of race, religion, color, national origin, citizenship, age, sex, physical or mental disability, status as a protected veteran, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions, parenthood, sexual orientation, gender identity, political affiliation or belief, genetic information, or other legally protected status. The University's commitment to nondiscrimination, including against sex discrimination, applies to students, employees, and applicants for admission and employment. Contact information, applicable laws, and complaint procedures are included on UA's statement of nondiscrimination available at www.alaska.edu/nondiscrimination.